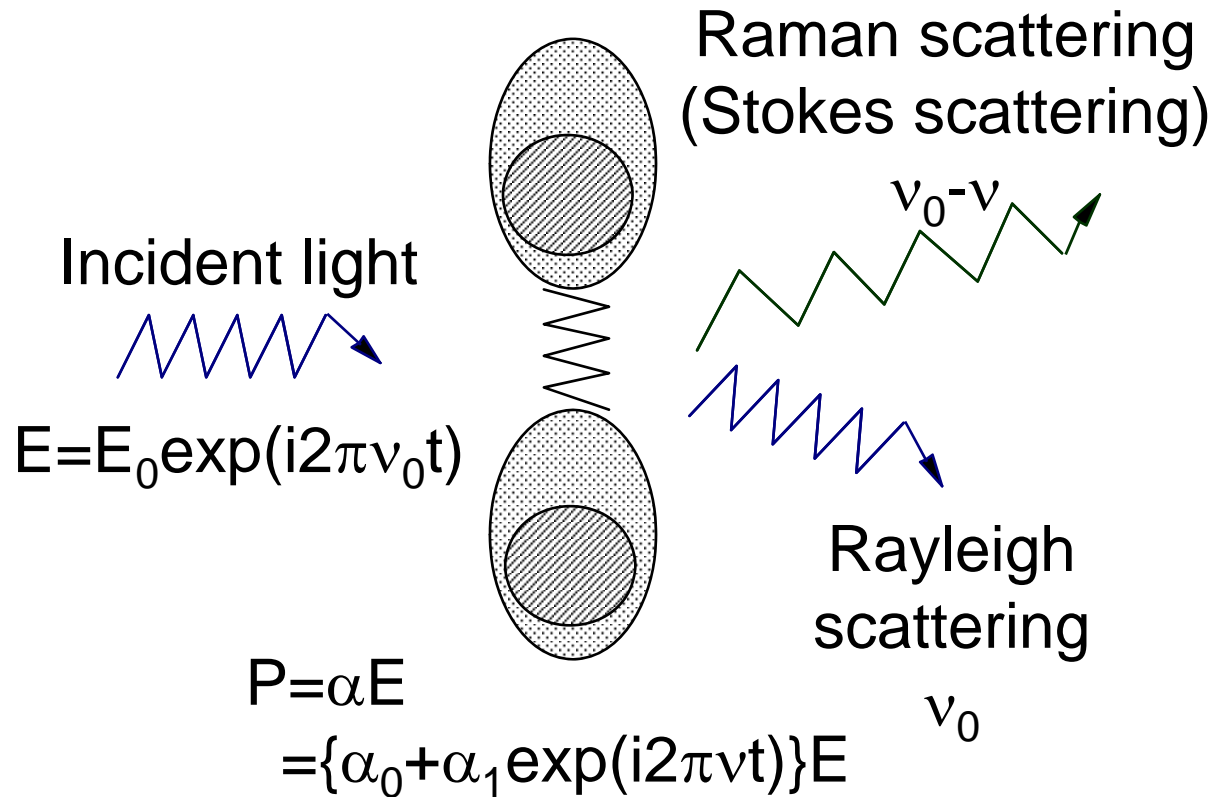


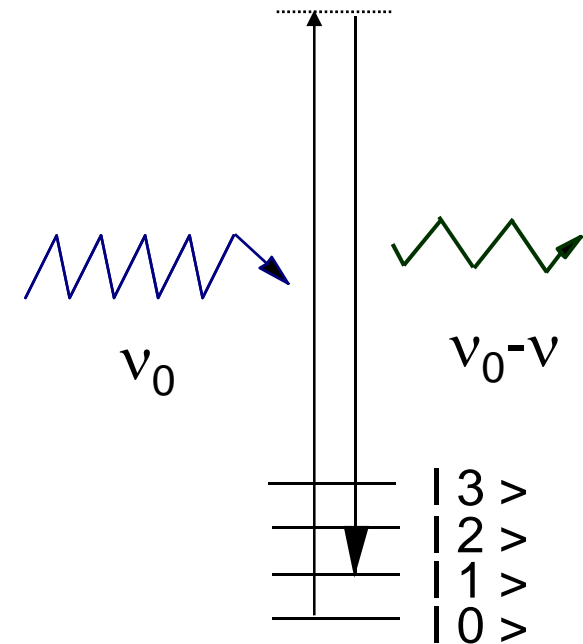
Raman effect

Raman scattering is the inelastic scattering of light.

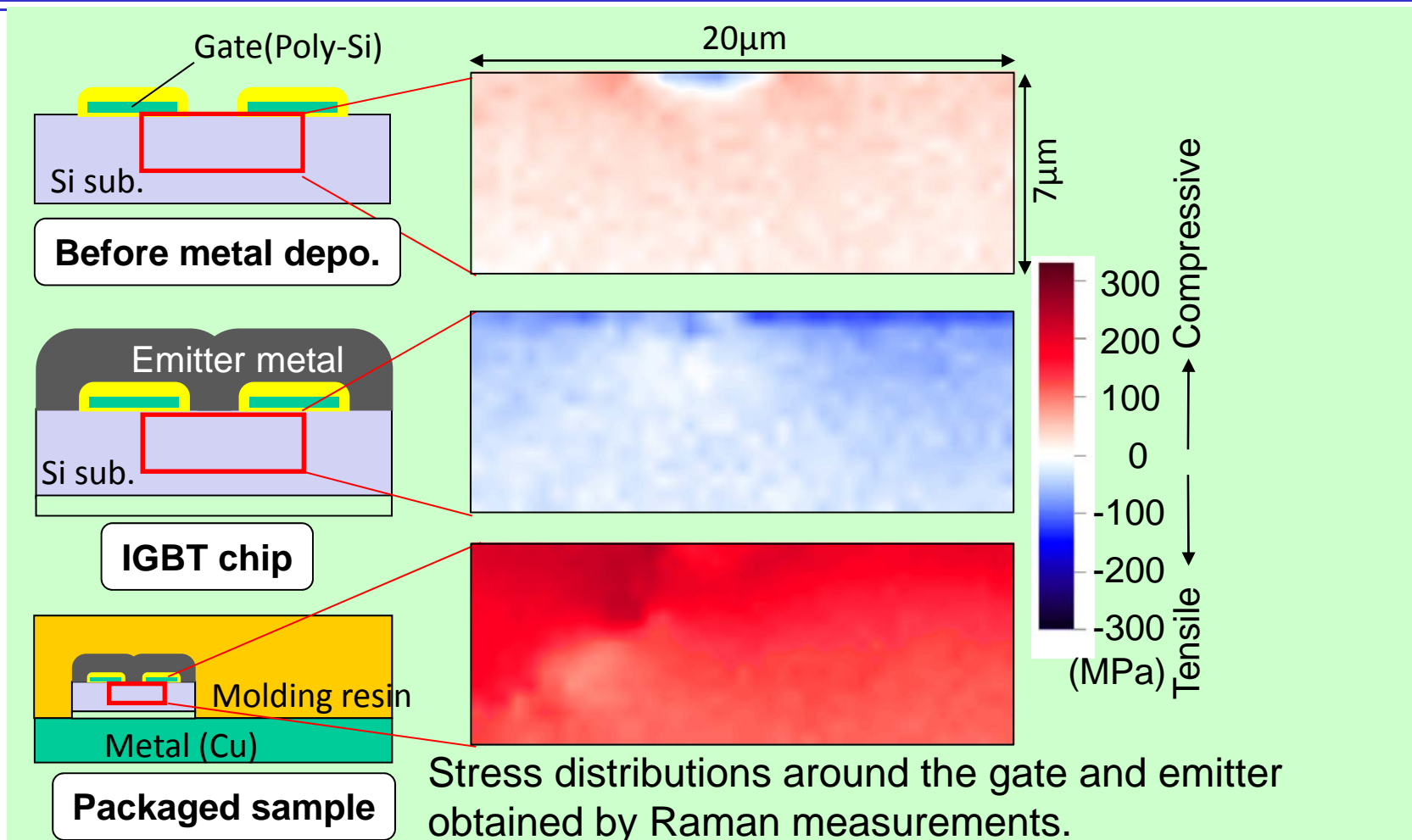
Classical dynamics



Quantum theory



Stress caused by packaging process



- Packaging process makes large compressive stress in the chip.
- Raman spectroscopy is one of the powerful tools for stress in packaging.

